# ACTIVITY ANSWER KEY

## *Chapter 4, Section 2*

Check your answers with this Answer Key. Answers separated by commas may be in any order. Answers separated by semicolons must be in stated order. Correct all errors, then complete your next goal.



**Lesson 6**: *Transportation*

1. Norway, Denmark, Sweden
2. people from Norway, Denmark, Finland, and Sweden
3. Russia, Sicily, and North America.
4. (a) pirates
5. Knarr
6. Eric the Red
7. an act which unintentionally caused the death of another
8. Greenland
9. Leif's new religion did not set well with his father.
10. North America; "Vinland the Good"
11. he was captured and delivered to Leopold, Duke of Austria
12. (b) Prince John
13. (a) 1199
14. (b) False
15. Stephen Langston
16. John confiscated some church property
17. forced out of the Catholic Church for political or personal beliefs not acceptable to the Pope
18. the Magna Carta
19. (wording may vary) It communicated to the king and to all subsequent generations that the rights of the people are of supreme importance
20. *"Adversity is normal and it is our business to overcome it."*



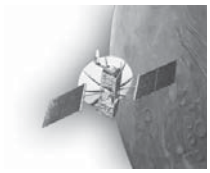
**Lesson 7**: *Dominant personalities*

1. Hadrian's Wall
2. (wording may vary) the Picts from north of *Hadrian's Wall* were attacking southward into today's England
3. (b) movies
4. King Arthur
5. (a) Celtic
6. (wording may vary) Germanic tribes were confined to coastal settlements and the Anglo-Saxons were prevented from taking over his country
7. Anglo-Saxons, the Irish, the Picts
8. Florence
9. (c) poet
10. The world of his day
11. (b) False
12. serious study and contemplation
13. high degree of pleasure
14. The Divine Comedy
15. (wording may vary) a theoretical place where the soul awaits judgment of hell or heaven
16. (b) cleansing of sin
17. (wording may vary) It represents the religious, philosophical, and moral mindset of the Middle Ages.



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18. *"Imagination can help you to accomplish the impossible."*



**Lesson 8**: <u>*Discoveries*</u>

1. (f) in the care of someone other than biological parents
2. (a) restructuring of the Christian Church, ridding it of corruption
3. (i) existing state of affairs
4. (g) measured spaces
5. (d) efforts, attempts
6. (h) organized protest against Roman Catholicism
7. (e) short narrative, story
8. (i) rules, laws
9. (c) Catholic Church services
10. (wording may vary) Columba might have been a chieftain or even the High King of Ireland.
11. (wording may vary) The High King issued a legal judgment which Columba believed was greatly unfair, King Dermott illegally executed a relative of Columba's
12. (wording may vary) He was consumed by guilt, presented himself before the Church for judgment, and was subsequently exiled from Ireland
13. (d) steal
14. "the Loch Ness Monster"
15. Church leaders, Christians, Bible
16. Christians; the Great Wall of China
17. (a) 1,500
18. no
19. John Knox
20. As a galley slave in a French prison ship.
21. John Calvin
22. (wording may vary) Scottish Parliament proclaimed Scotland a Protestant country, declared the Pope had no political authority, and outlawed Catholic mass.
23. (a) True
24. (c) 1572
25. authorizing the King James Bible
26. Queen Elizabeth; 19
27. Mary Tudor
28. *"Whoever you allow to control your thoughts will control your destiny."*



**Lesson 9**: <u>*Family & Home*</u>

1. ***theology***
2. ***nun***
3. ***recant***
4. ***tantamount to***
5. ***heresy***
6. ***salvation***
7. ***priesthood***
8. Martin Luther
9. (b) priesthood
10. University of Wittenburg
11. (wording may vary) A right relationship with God was something received by faith, rather than something earned by good deeds.
12. heresy
13. his "95 Theses"
14. "Unless I am convinced of error by the testimony of Scripture or by clear reason ... I cannot and will not recant anything, for it is neither safe nor honest to act against one's conscience. Here I stand, I can do no other, so help me God."
15. heretic; Wittenburg
16. (a) True
17. (d) Oxford
18. Martin Luther; the Church needed significant reforms.
19. John of Gaunt


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20. He made the first complete translation of the New Testament into English.
21. (b) naturally
22. (wording may vary) Religious groups identified as Christian appeared in France, and while trying to neutralize those local gatherings, many Catholic authorities were drawn into acts of extremism.
23. It was established to root out what the Pope considered to be doctrinal error.
24. "Peace if possible, truth at all costs."



**Lesson 10**: *Architecture, Art, Fashion, & Furniture*

1. Pueblo
2. (c) farming
3. cliff dwellings
4. hut; name
5. lodges
6. tepees; bison
7. (c) turkey feathers attached to a blanket or cloak
8. scalped; spirit
9. Creeks
10. flat-topped pyramids
11. longhouses
12. natural resources
13. Spain
14. Mexico
15. Tenochtitlan
16. (e) They were physically stronger
17. Native American (or Aztecs), European (or Spanish)
18. Montezuma and Cortes
19. tacos, enchiladas, flautas, refried beans, Mexican rice
20. (Any order within categories)

| New World → Old World | Old World → New World |
|---|---|
| 1. carrots | 1. maize |
| 2. cabbages | 2. beans |
| 3. turnips | 3. squash |
| 4. lettuce | 4. pumpkins |
| 5. endive | 5. tomatoes |
| 6. spinach | 6. peppers |
| 7. rubarb | 7. white potatoes |
| 8. asparagus | 8. sweet potatoes |
| 9. okra | |
| 10. cauliflower | |
| 11. garlic | |

21. (a) True
22. *"When you are good to others, you are best to yourself."*


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